The HJORTH LATHE

Manufactured by

HJORTH LATHE & TOOL COMPANY

Office

BOSTON, MASS., U. S. A.

Works

WOBURN, MASS., U. S. A.

FOREWORD

E present in the following pages illustrations of the Hjorth Bench Lathe and some of its attachments. MR. HENRICK J. HJORTH, the designer, has a wide reputation both here and abroad as the inventor of our important mechanical devices.

Aided by his practical experience of more than thirty years, he has devoted his inventive genius to designing, building and perfecting a precision Lathe which embodies improvements possessed by no other Lathe on the market. His purpose was to construct a Lathe that could meet the exacting requirements of the modern machine shop where accuracy and speed, with its consequent low cost per unit out-put, is essential. His success in this respect may be said to mark a great advance in the evolution of Lathe construction.

We submit this catalog for the serious consideration of those who wish to adopt a Lathe which possesses the latest and best improvements in machine tool construction.

HJORTH LATHE & TOOL COMPANY

OFFICE

27 School St., Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

WORKS

Woburn, Mass., U. S. A.

SPECIFICATIONS OF THE HJORTH LATHE

No. 4 and No. 5

(For detailed construction see pages 56 to 60 inclusive)

The Bed is very heavy and rigid of construction, having large internal ribs which effectually prevent springing of bed under heavy duty. Its bearings and attachments are scraped to a master standard guage, so that all attachments made by us will always fit our lathe. Head and Tail Stock Spindles are hardened, tempered and ground.

The Hjorth Lathe has many patented features and attachments, making it a machine of great variety and scope in capacity and performance.

Length of bed, 36 inches

Swings over ways, 8\mathbb{s} inches

Distance between centers, 18 inches

Hole through spindle, \mathbb{s} inches

Diameter of aluminum pulley, for grinding atachment, 14 inches

Diameter of counter pulleys, 5 inches

Face of counter pulleys, 1\mathbb{z} inches

Diameter of tail stock spindle, 1\mathbb{s} inches

Capacity of chucks up to \mathbb{s} inche

Angle of chuck head, 15°

Diameter of lathe cone pulleys, 3½, 4½ and 5 inches

Face of cone pulley, 1½ inches wide

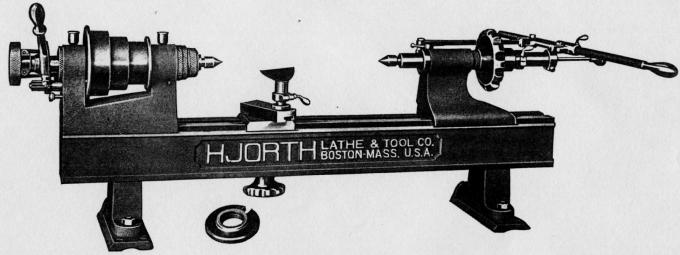
Speed of counter chaft, 1000 revolutions fast, 500 revolutions, slow and reverse.

Weight of lathe, 143 pounds, countershaft and treadles, 63 pounds.

Brown and Sharpe No. 6 Taper 2½ inches long is used for head and tail stock.

All the above specifications apply to both No. 4 and No. 5 lathes, except capacity of chucks for No. 5 lathe is up to $\frac{7}{8}$ inch, face of cone pully is $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches wide, hole through live spindle 1 inch.

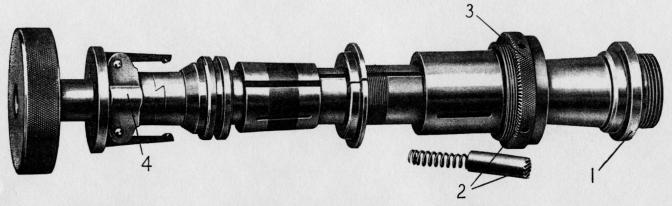
COMBINATION SCREW AND LEVER TAIL STOCK INDEPENDENT END-THRUST ADJUSTMENT AUTOMATIC CHUCK CLOSER (All Patented)



Above illustration shows the Automatic Chuck Closer, Head with the independent end thrust adjustment, (shown on next page) and the combination screw and lever tail stock. Also T rest and shoes constructed to move lathe to permit belt adjustment. (The latter enables glueing of belt to head stock cone). Note center removing rod in tail stock spindle.

Stroke of Combination Tail Stock is $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches and its screw movement is $2\frac{3}{4}$ inches, while the screw movement of plain tail stock is 3 inches.

THE IIJORTII PATENTED HEAD STOCK SPINDLE



1—Points to Independent End-Thrust Flange 2—Points to Locking Device 3—Points to Independent Strain Relieving Collar 4—Points to Automatic Chuck Closer

Each bearing is supplied with four felt oiling grooves.

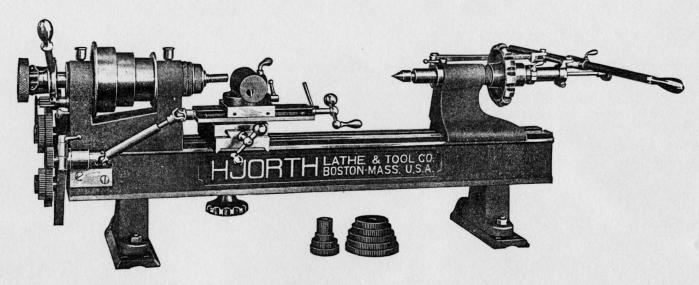
Spindles and bearings are of best tool steel hardened, ground and lapped. Hole through the live spindle \(\frac{3}{4}\) inch. Drawn-in spindle engages self-centering collet chucks and permits round stock up to \(\frac{5}{4}\) inch to pass through. The nose of spindle is threaded and threads after being hardened are accurately ground, allowing face plates, jaw chuck, etc., to be affixed. The spindle front bearing is of the two-angle type, namely 3° and 45°. The spring collets have a 15° angle for compression. This degree of angle has been adopted, as experience has shown that such angle furnishes the maximum grip on the stock being held, with the minimum pull on the threads of the spindle and chucks.

The end-thrust adjustment of front bearing is accomplished in rear of cone pulley by an adjusting

nut which can be locked when properly set and the rear bearing is adjusted by screw.

Special attention is called to the above described patented end-thrust strain relieving device, which goes with every Hjorth head stock, and the merit of which is selfevident.

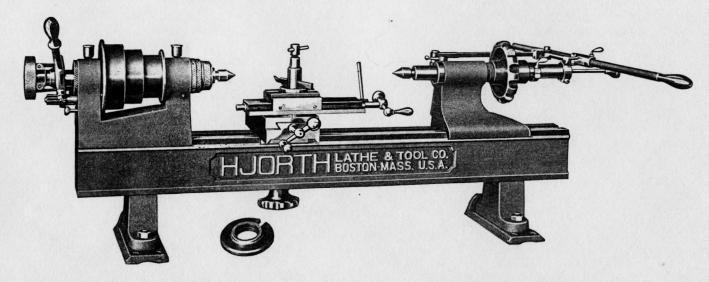
SCREW CUTTING ATTACHMENT AND COMBINATION SLIDE REST



Above illustration shows Screw Cutting attachment for cutting threads from 10 to 80. (See table in back of catalog pages 46 and 47.)

Also Combination Slide Rest. The eccentric tool holder allows for necessary clearance of round turning tools. Our binding system has been tested with the best of results. Both swivels are graduated in degrees allowing any angle to be set at any point. Upper slide movement $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches, lower $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Diameter of lead screw $\frac{3}{8}$ inch, lead 10 per inch, acme threads.

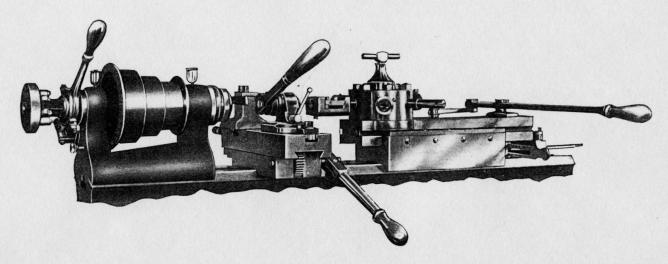
SLIDE REST WITH ROCKER TOOL POST



Above illustration shows Slide Rest with Rocker Tool Posts for flat forged tools or a common tool holder for 3-16 inch self hardening tools. This Slide Rest can also be used in connection with screw cutting attachment and all other purposes except with milling attachments.

Tool post accommodates holders up to $\frac{3}{3}$ inch by $\frac{7}{3}$ inch. (See page 26).

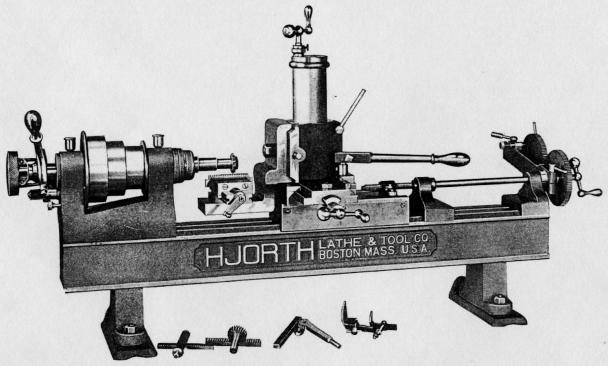
TURRET ATTACHMENT



Used in connection with the Forming and Cutting Off Attachment (see page 23), and Automatic Chuck Closer (Patented).

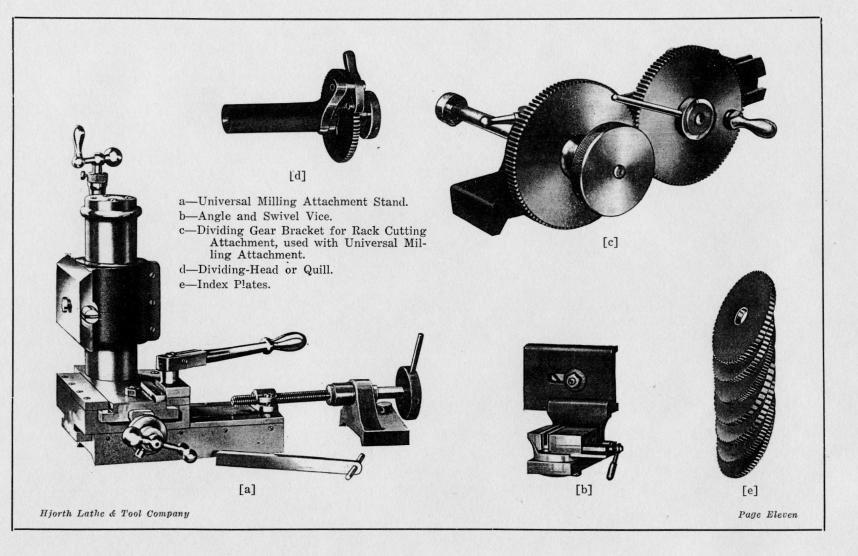
NOTE:—Knurling Attachment operated with Forming Slide. Liberal sliding surfaces, ensuring the maximum of rigidity. Adjustable back and side stops for forming slide. Graduated Swivel Forming-post on cross slide by which any degree of angle may be secured with straight cutters. Independent stops on Turret which are numbered to correspond with each one of the six $\frac{5}{8}$ inch diameter tool-holes in Turret head. Space between tools of forming attachment allows perfect freedom in the operating of Turret tools.

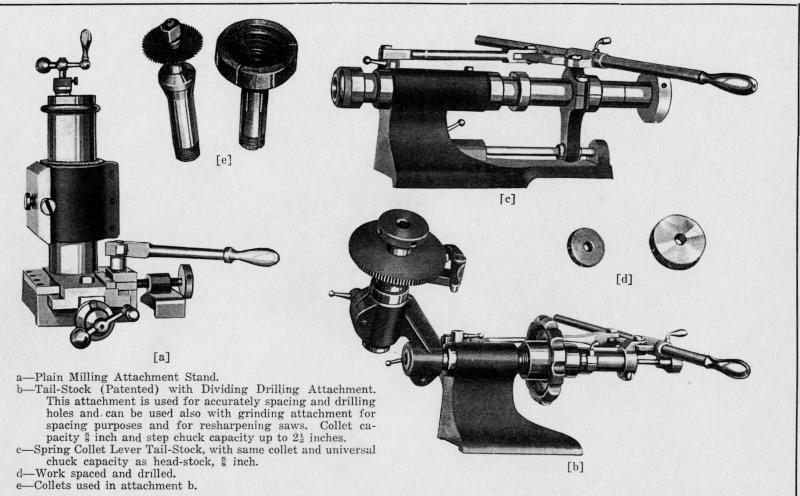
UNIVERSAL MILLING ATTACHMENT (Patented)



Above illustration shows Universal Milling Attachment, Stand and Base mounted for rack cutting with Angle Device, for holding work, on left and Rack, or Dividing Head Cutting Device on right, with Combination Lever and Screw feed. Universal Milling Attachment includes Index Quill and eight Index Plates. This atachment is used in conjunction with the Combination Slide Rest, but not with the Rocker Tool Post Slide Rest. With use of angle and swivel vice on same, various kinds of milling, sawing and slotting can be done. (See table in back.) Longitudinal movement 4 inches.

See Pages 46 and 47 for Gear Tables for Rack-Cutting Attachment.





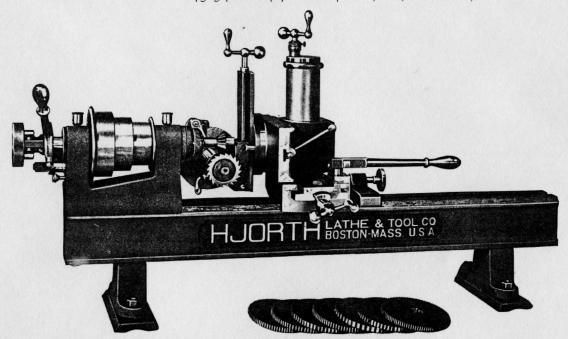
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PLAIN MILLING ATTACHMENT

With Base and Stand, Screw and Lever Feed, Quill and 8 Dividing Index Plates

Numbered 45-54-60-64-72-80-84-100) (Patented)



The Combination Slide Rest is used with this Attachment. This illustration shows also a milling slide designed for milling only. (See next page).

UNIVERSAL AND PLAIN MILLING ATTACHMENT

Illustrations on pages 10 and 11 show Universal Milling Attachment with combination lever and screw feed for gear cutting, milling of cutters, reamers, taps, etc. Accomodates spring chucks up to 5% inch.

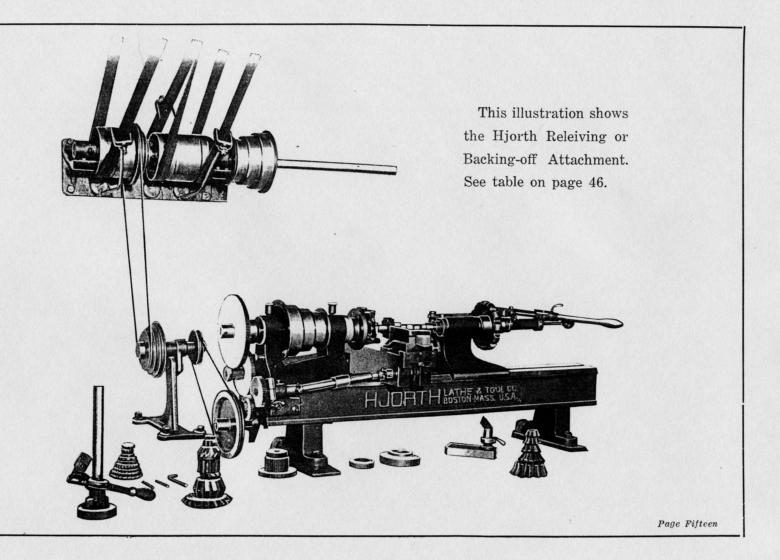
The cylindrical post on this milling attachment is much more rigid and practical than the old style of block or upright slide. The vertical screw provides for setting the shoeblock at a height most suitable for the kind of work to be milled above as well as below the lathe center.

The shoeblock is graduated in degrees so as to be set to any angle for cross or angular

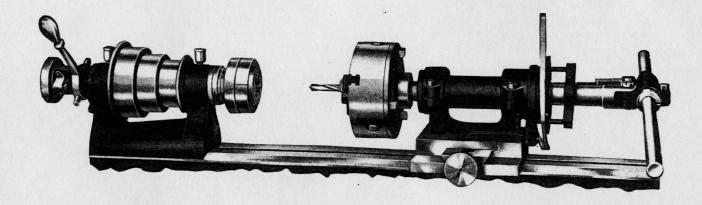
milling, this makes the shoeblock independent from lower slide, so that any angle set can be properly milled. A key, inserted through shoeblock, is held on the cylindrical post by means of two taper headed screws so that shoeblock can be raised or lowered without changing its square position to lathe bed. When angle milling is to be done, loosen key by removing taper screws.

Cylindrical post and cross-slide each have a movement of $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

The milling slide is held on shoeblock by means of an eccentric binder and has a movement of $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches.



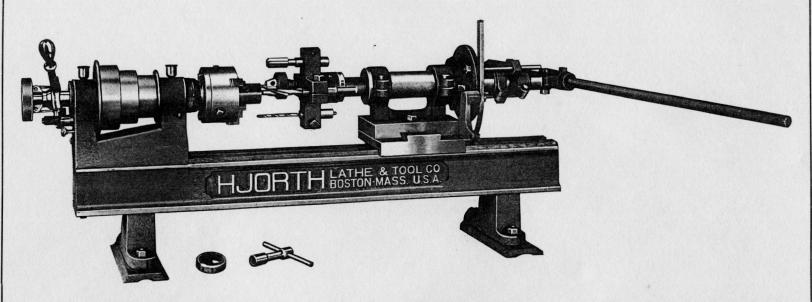
DRILLING ATTACHMENT



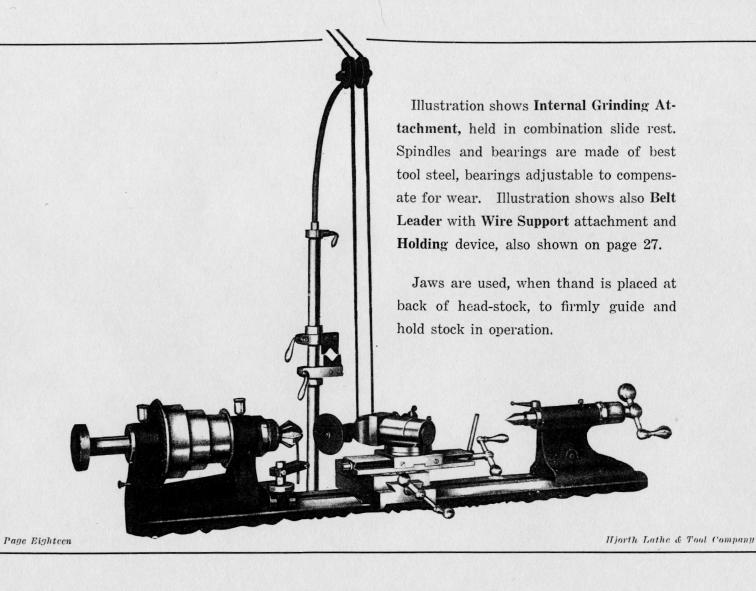
Drilling Attachment with interchangeable index plate, designed for Center and Off Center Work for drilling, milling, tapping and indexing. Off center work is done accurately by removing drill to headstock chuck and work to universal chuck, which by means of cross slide can be placed by operator in desired position.

Page Sixteen

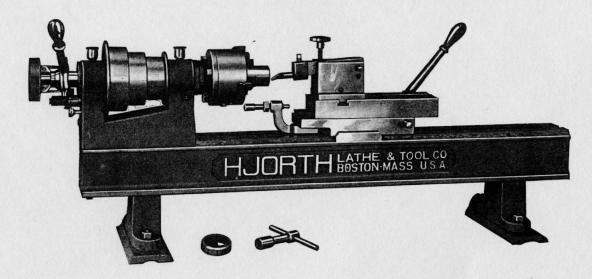
TURRET DRILLING AND TAPPING ATTACHMENT



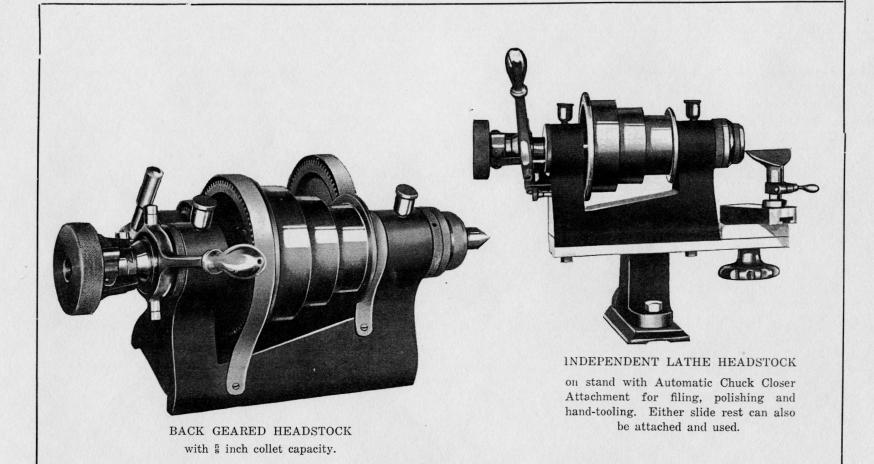
Above ilustration shows the Turret Drilling and Tapping attachment for **Drilling**, **Reaming and Tapping**. Construction of patented lathe headstock-enables turret to drill up to $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. Lever handle 36 inches. Stroke of spindle 4 inches.

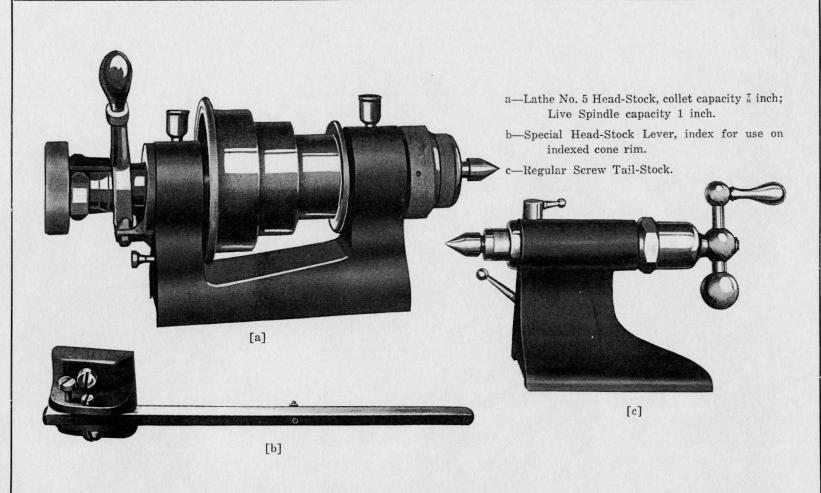


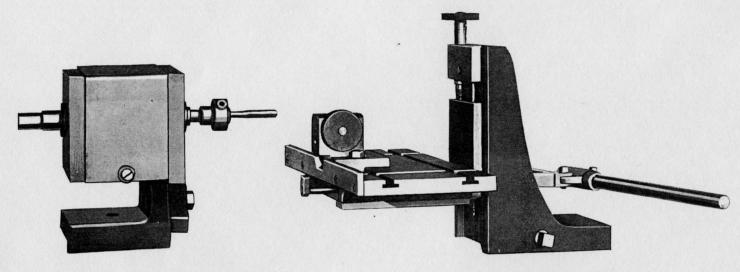
SLOTTING ATTACHMENT



Above illustration shows Slotting Attachment on base of forming slide for key-seating.



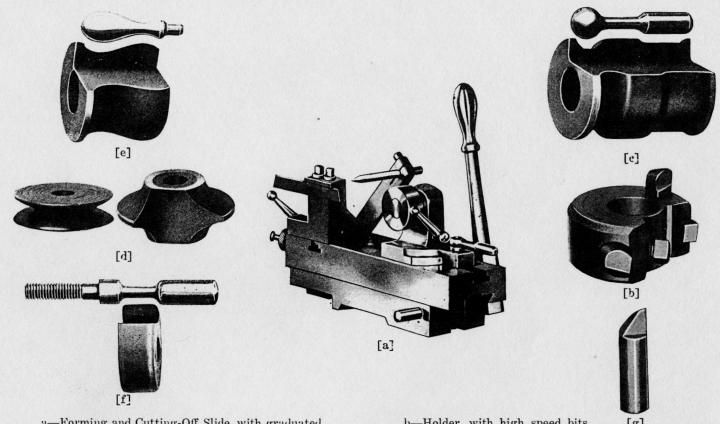




REVERSIBLE TAPPING ATTACHMENT

Tapping spindle may at any time, during operation, be reversed by means of clutch and reverse-gear.

ADJUSTABLE TABLE FOR SAME

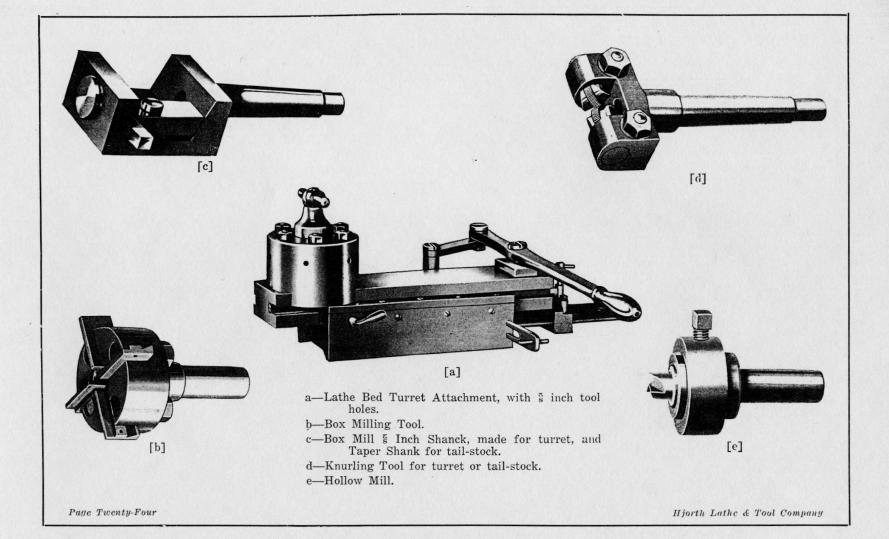


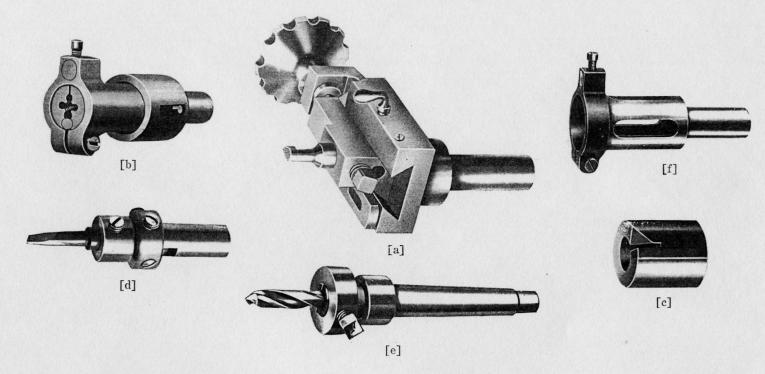
a—Forming and Cutting-Off Slide, with graduated swivel tool post and two adjustable stops. (See page 9).

b—Holder, with high speed bits. [g] c, d, e and f—Samples of work formed. g—Bit for holder b.

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a-Turret Recessing Tool.

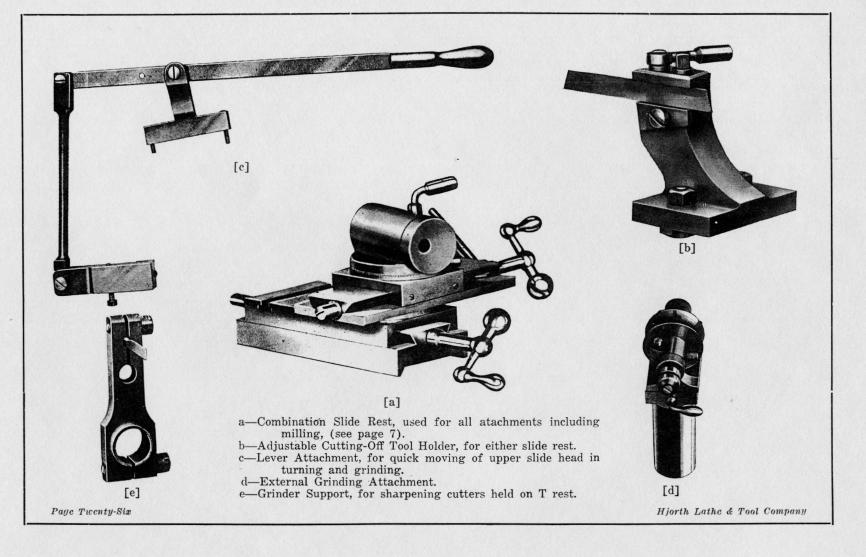
b-Elastic Die Holder, for turret and tail-stock.

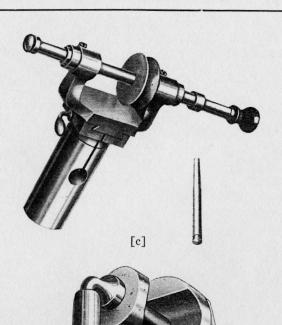
c-Centering Tool, for turret.

d-Adjustable Boring Tool, for turret and tail-stock.

e-Drill Holder.

f—Elastic Die Holder.



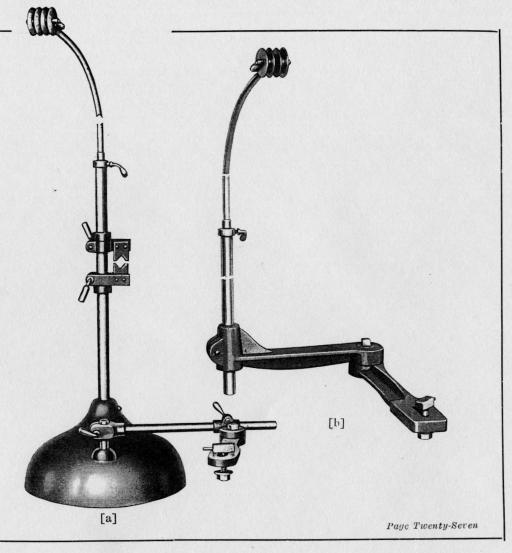


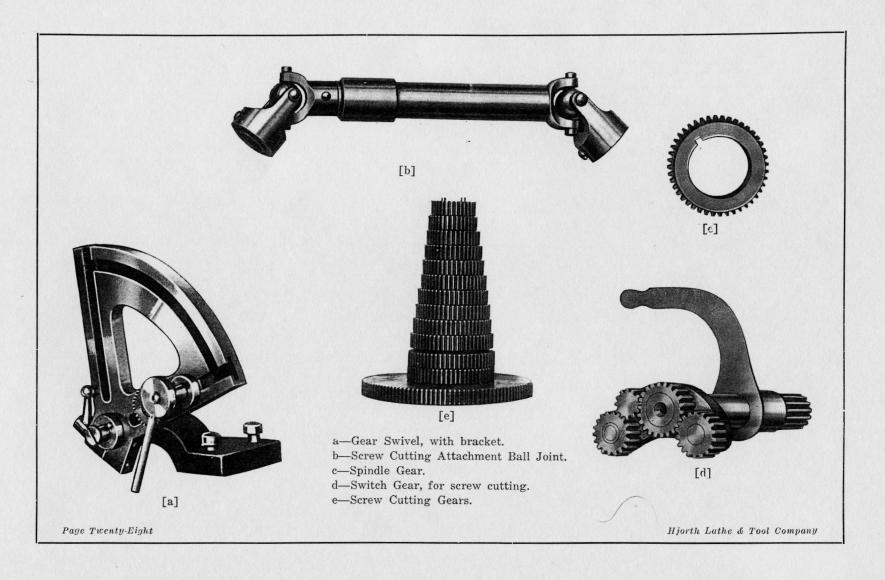
a-Combination Belt Leader and Wire Support.

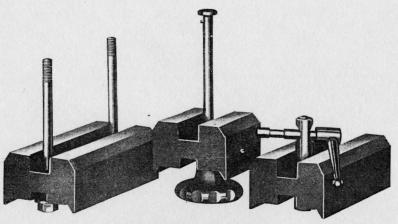
b—Grinder Belt Leader, fastened from inside of lathe bed.

c—Holder, for grinders when used with racker tool posts slide rest.d—Internal Grinding Attachment.

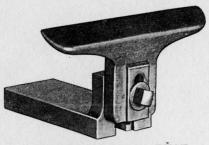
Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company



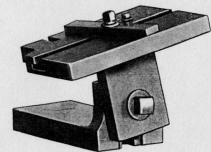




TWO INCH RAISING BLOCKS



PATTERNMAKER T REST

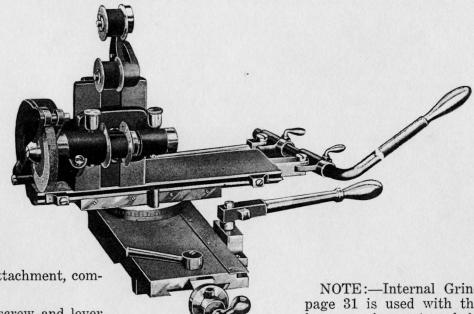


SAW TABLE

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UNIVERSAL GRINDING ATTACHMENT



Universal Grinding Attachment, composed of:

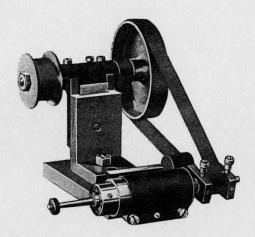
1—Lower slide with screw and lever feeds, movement 5 inches, (patented).

2-Upper slide, 7 inches movement.

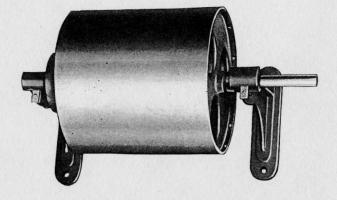
3—Table bracket, holding external spindle.

NOTE:—Internal Grinder shown on page 31 is used with this attachment by removing external bracket. Also note that bracket on upper slide can be so adjusted by being lifted, swivelled or reversed, that grinder spindle can be placed in any desired position for work under operation.

Speed of spindle for external grinding 6,000, and for internal grinding 35,000 revolutions per minute.



INTERNAL GRINDING ATTACHMENT (Patented)



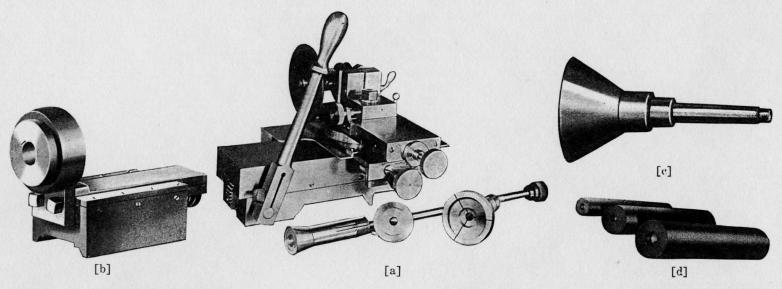
OVERHEAD COUNTERSHAFT DRUM For Universal Grinding Attachment (See page 60).



Page Thirty-Two

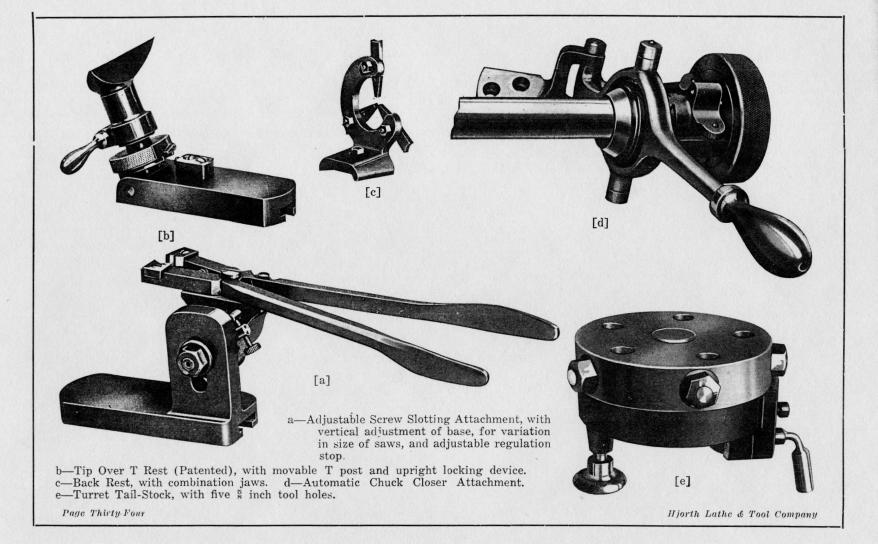
Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

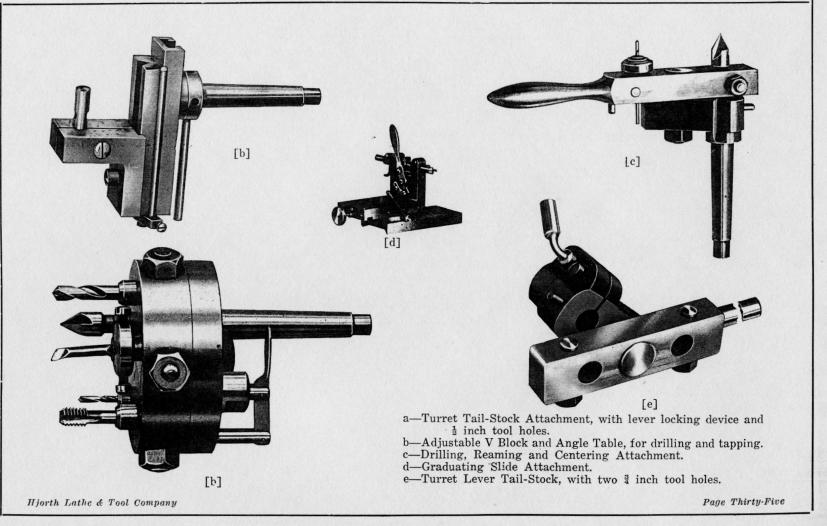
FORM GRINDING ATTACHMENT

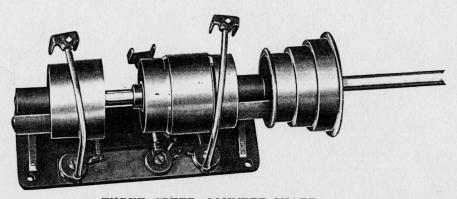


a—Form Grinding Attachment, the circular paper cutter shows where face, curve and cutting edge by this attachment are all ground in one operation. ¶ This attachment is designed to grind stock into various forms and shapes by means of a grinding slide and forming cam.

- b—Self-Centering Drilling Attachment, with automatic device returning slide to original position after each operation.
- c-Bell Center, used in tail-stock with attachment (b).
- d-Samples of work.



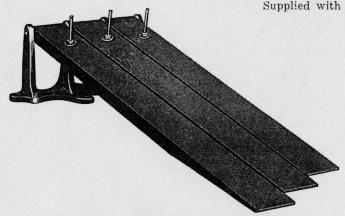




THREE SPEED COUNTER-CHAFT

Made to be attached to either wall or ceiling.

Supplied with Self-Oiling Cups.



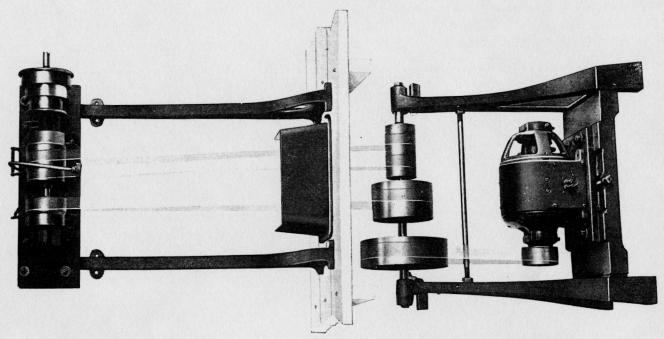
THREADLES FOR COUNTER-SHAFT
With Vertical Screw Adjustment



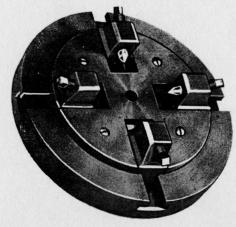


ALUMINUM PULLEY
Used with grinding attachment.
Diameter 14 inches.

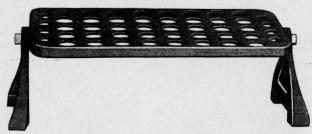
Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company



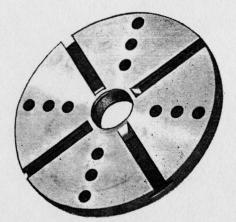
Note, Counter-Shaft, mounted with Bracket, can also Over-Head Jack-Shaft. Lower picture shows Motor Stand with Jack-Shaft. Upper picture shows Counter-Shaft Frame. used with Lathe with



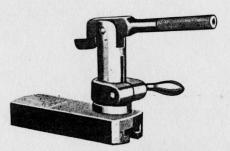
EIGHT INCHES SLOTTED FACE PLATE
With Angle Adjustable Bevelpointed Screws in jaws,
for turning of flat work of uniform thickness.



COLLET OR CHUCK STAND For Wall or Bench.



EIGHT INCHES SLOTTED FACE PLATE



DRILL STARTING STEADY REST

Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

Hjorth "B-Ver" Reamers

-Always on the Job-

These reamers have revolutionized the art of finishing many thousands of holes with a single tool, and with an absolutely accurate size and finish.

POINTS

It is a Solid Expansion Reamer, which represents:—

Simplicity in design.

Maximum life in operation.

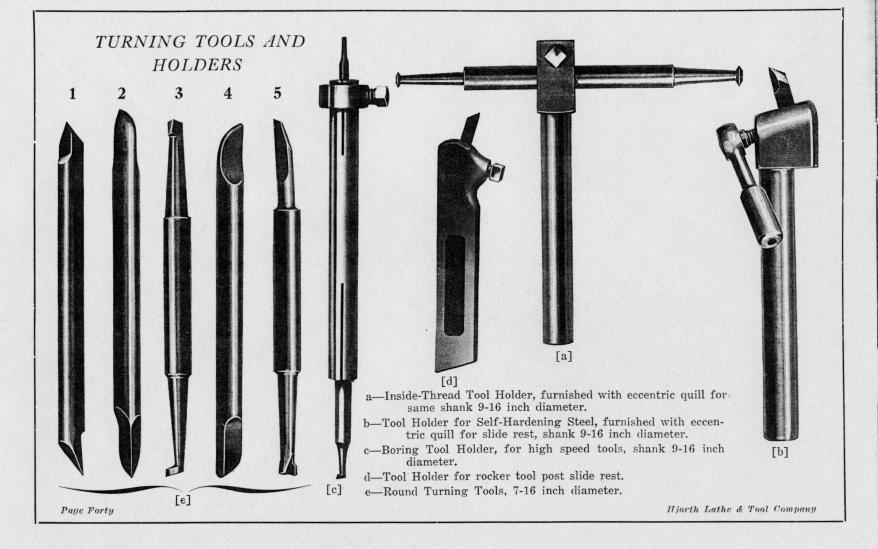
Extreme accuracy in manufacture.

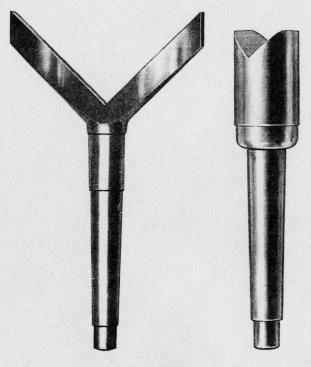
All the advantages of the loose blade type.

Quick and accurate adjustment.

Requiring no special wrenches, screws or other small parts which are so much in evidence in all other types of adjustable reamers for their proper maintenance and care. (See page 55).

Page Thirty-Nine



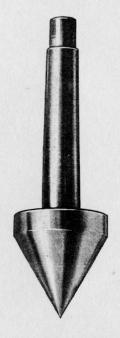


LARGE V CENTER

REVOLVABLE V CENTER



PLAIN V CENTER



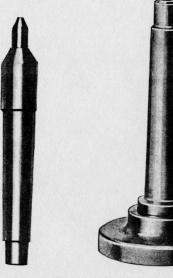
LARGE CENTER Hardened and ground.



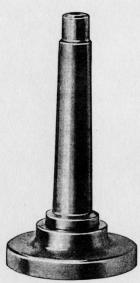
HALF CENTER

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Page Forty-One



SPRING TENSION CENTER Male or Female



DRILL PLATE



CUTTERS FOR MILLING ATTACHMENT

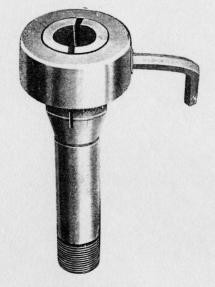


STRAIGHT KNURLING DIAMOND KNURLING TOOL

For Combination Slide Rest, made with Flat Shank for Rocker Tool Post Slide Rest.



TOOL For Combination Slide Rest.



CLAMP COLLET
Of over § inch capacity.



CLAMP COLLET
Mounted on Face Plate.



BORING COLLET



STEP COLLET

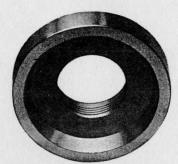


CENTER CHUCK

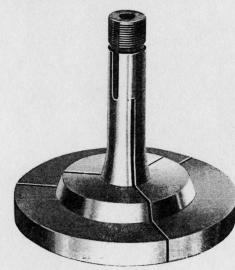
Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

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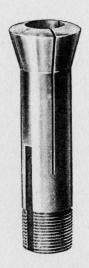




STEP CHUCK CLOSER



STEP CHUCK



NO. 4 SPRING CHUCK From 1-64 to 5-8 inch. For No. 5 Head-Stock, from 1-64 to 7-8 in.

Page Forty-Four

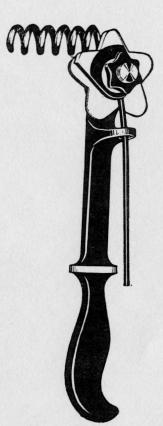
Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company



SLEEVE DIE HOLDER

For Tail-Stock Spindle, made of steel. By movable Taper Screw Nut Die is adjustable in Holder and accurately centered.

ELASTIC HAND DIE HOLDER



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HJORTH PERFECTION SPRING WINDER
(Patented)
(Send for Circular)

Page Forty-Five

Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

Gear table for the Hjorth Lathe

For compound A use gears 60 and 120.
For compound B use gears 30 and 120.
When metric threads are to be cut add gears 100 and 127.
(Lead Screw has 10 Threads per inch)

No. of Threads	Stud	Compound	Screw
10	15		30
11	15		33
12	15		36
13	15		39
14	15		42
15	15		45
16	15		48
17	15		51
18	15		54
19	15		57
20	15		60
22	15	A	33
24	15	A	36
26	15	A	39
28	15	A A A A A A A B B B	42
30	15	A	45
32	15	A	48
34	15	A	51
36	15	Ā	54
38	15	Ā	57
40	15	Ā	60
44	15	В	33
48.	15	В	36
52	15	В	39
56	15	В	42
60	15	В	45
64	15	B	48
68	15	B	51
72	15	B	54
76	15	В	57
80	15	В	60

CHANGE GEAR TABLE

FOR THE

HJORTH RELEIVING BACKING-OFF ATTACHMENT

Spindle Gear	Composite Gear	Intermediate Gear	Cam Gear
150	48 x 96	Any	75
"	48 x 96	"	50
"	24 x 96	"	75
"	24 x 96	"	60
"	24 x 96	"	50
"	24 x 96	"	40
	Gear 150 " " "	Gear Gear 150 48 x 96 " 48 x 96 " 24 x 96 " 24 x 96 " 24 x 96 " 24 x 96	Gear Gear Gear 150

Gears furnished as follows: 24-40-48-50-60-75-96-150

Page Forty-Six

Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

Special Gear Table for the Hjorth Lathe for cutting threads 3 to 204 per inch.

opening the rest in the rest in the rest of the rest in the rest i									
No. of Thread S	stud	COMP	OUND Outside	Screw	No. of Thread	Stud		POUND Outside	Screw
3	30		outside	18	64	15	30	120	48
4	30			24	68	15	30	120	51
43	20			18	72	15	30	120	54
5	30			30	76	15	30	120	57
51	30			33	80	15	30	120	60
6	30			36	84	20	30	120	84
7	30			42	88	20	30	120	88
8	30			48	92	20	30	120	92
9	30			54	96	20	30	120	96
10	15			30	100	20	30	120	100
11	15			33	104	20	30	120	104
111	20			46	108	20	30	120	108
12	15			36	112	20	30	120	112
13	15			39	116	20	30	120	116
14	15			42	120	20	30	120	120
15	15			45	124	20	30	120	124
16	15			48	128	20	20	160	64
17	15			51	132	20	20	160	66
18	15			54	136	20	20	160	68
19	15			57	140	20	20	160	70
20	15			60	144	20	20	160	72
22	15	60	120	33	148	20	20	160	74
24	15	60	120	36	152	20	20	160	76
26	15	60	120	39	156	20	20	160	78
27	20	60	120	54	160	20	20	160	80
28	15	60	120	42	164	20	20	160	82
30	15	60	120	45	168	20	20	160	84
32	15	60	120	48	172	20	20	160	86
34	15	60	120	51	176	20	20	160	88
36	15	60	120	54	180	20	20	160	90
38	15	60	120	57	184	20	20	160	92
40	15	60	120	60	188	20	20	160	94
44	15	30	120	33	192	20	20	160	96
48	15	30	120	36	196	20	20	160	98
52	15	30	120	39	200	20	20	160	100
56	15	30	120	42	204	20	20	160	102
60	15	30	120	45					
		(L	ead Scre	w has 10	Threads	per in	ich)		

Gear Table for Rack-Cutting Attachment.

This table gives the index gears to be used for the most common pitches of racks, running from 10 to 48.

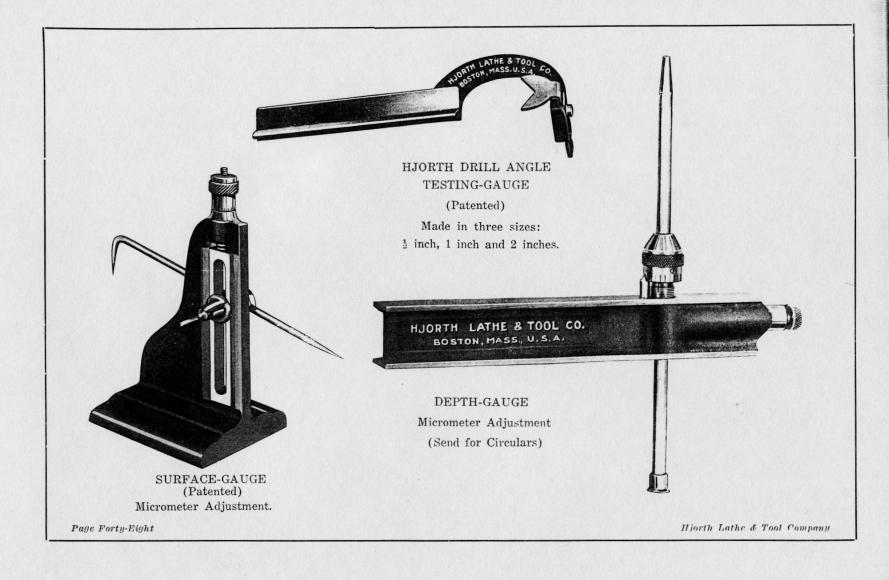
(Lead Screw has 10 Threads per inch)

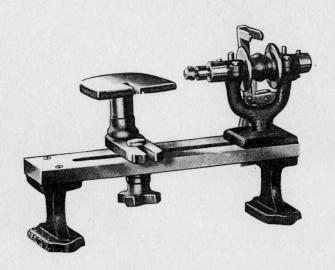
			TOTAL SHOW THE STATE OF THE STA
Lead Screw Gear	Pitch of Rask or Diameter Pitch of Pinion	Number of Teeth on Index Gear	Number of Turns of Index Gear
100	10	157	2
100	11	143	2
100	12	131	2
100 100 100	14	112 98	2
100	16	98	2
100	18	175	1
100	20	157	1
100	22	143	1
100	24	131	1
100	26	121	1
100	28	112	1
100	30	105	1
100	32	98	1
100	36	87	1
100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	10 11 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 36 40 48	175 157 143 131 121 112 105 98 87 79 65	2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
100	48	65	1

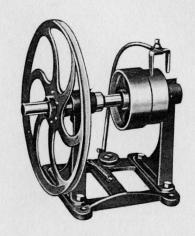
Extra index gears will be furnished to order.

When ordering extra index gears give pitch of rack to be cut. Gears furnished as follows: 98-87-79-65.

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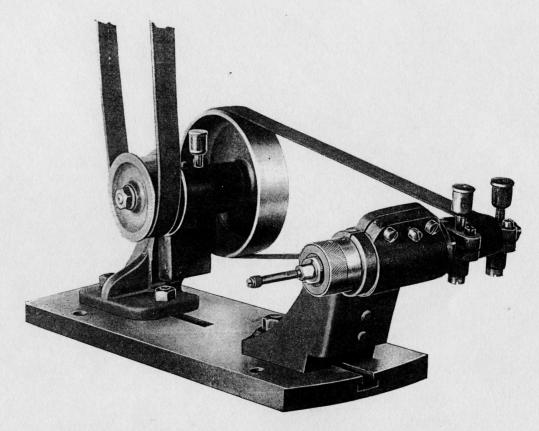
TOOL GRINDER WITH COUNTER-SHAFT

HJORTH INTERNAL GRINDER ATTACHMENT

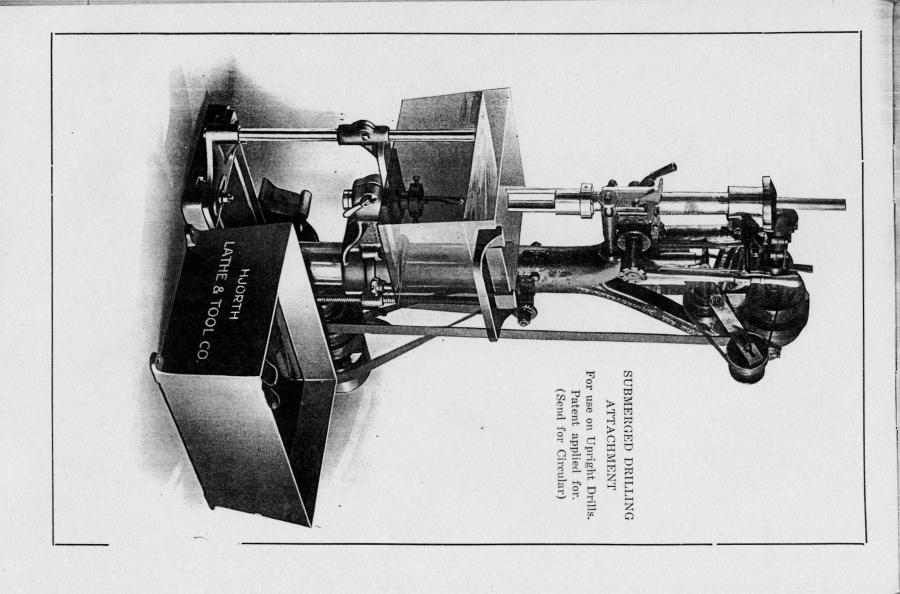
The Hjorth Grinding Attachment for Internal Grinding can be used on most all plain or universal grinders now on the market. It has the ceiling countershaft belt adjustment, and a table center adjustment of two and one-half inches for accommodating different center heights, also its own countershaft belt adjustment between quill bracket and countershaft. The quill spindles are of two different types, one for deep and large holes, and one with taper arbors for smaller holes, accommodating smaller emery wheels and diamond grinding plugs.

Each quill spindle has two adjustable bearings, lubricated by oil chambers and a separate adjustable end thrust bearing. The countershaft spindle is well supplied with oil chambers and with two bearings of its own and is driven by a clutch to live spindle, thereby releiving all strain from live spindle.

This attachment has one crosswise and two lengthwise open slots in base, thereby facilitating easy adjustment and firm holding, irrespective of position of T slots or grinders of different makes.



HJORTH INTERNAL GRINDER ATTACHMENT (Patented)





DRILL HOLDER With Taper-Socket



For Disk-Work

Quadruple Production with Hjorth Submerged Drilling Attachment

You can accomplish four times as much chucking work of the kind that is usually done on a lathe with the Hjorth Submerged Drilling Attachment, which introduces a method that is a complete departure from that now in use. Drill during this process remains stationary while the stock revolves. Consider these advantages: No heating of work; no wear on cutting edge of drill; drill constantly lubricated; circulation of compound in tank keeps chips from sticking to drill; revolving of stock keeps it perfectly centered.

This attachment is for use on any make of upright drilling machine. It can be raised up and down to accommodate the size of work.

Write for complete information.



BUSHINGS With Drills

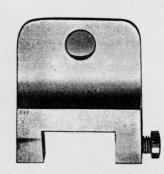


SIDE OPEN HOLDER For Long Work



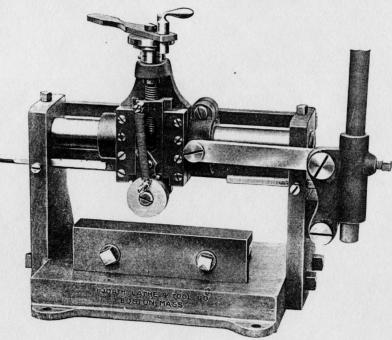
LIVE SPINDLE
RECESSED HOLDER
With one attached, to take
other Holders of different
diameter.

MARKING MACHINE



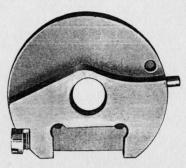


HOLDER
FOR FLAT DIE BLANKS
Up to 2 inch in length.



Round dies mark flat work and flat dies mark round work. When round die is used, die is allowed to roll over the work, and when flat die is used work is allowed to roll under the die.

Observe arrow on face of round die blank. Tail of arrow indicates starting point of name to be engraved and point indicates the direction to be followed in engraving.





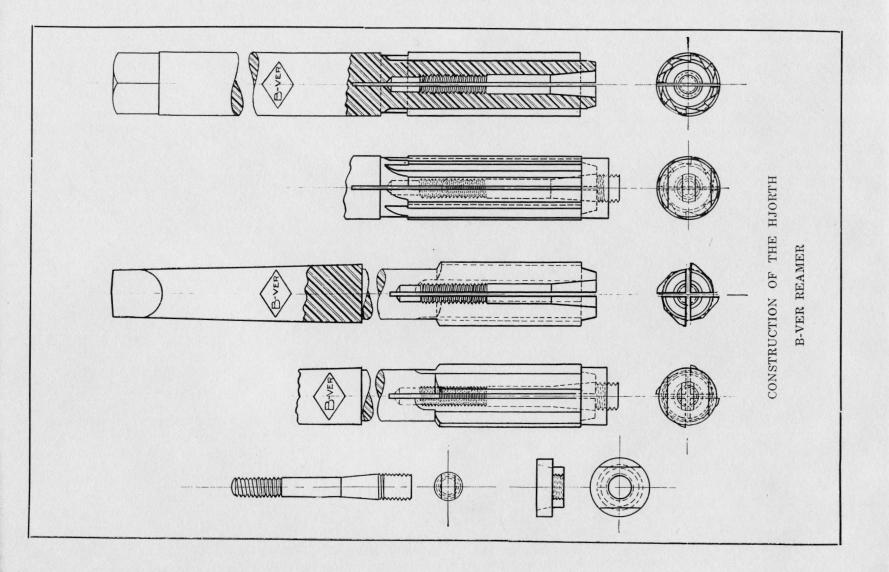
FOR ROUND DIE BLANKS Up to 3 inch in length.



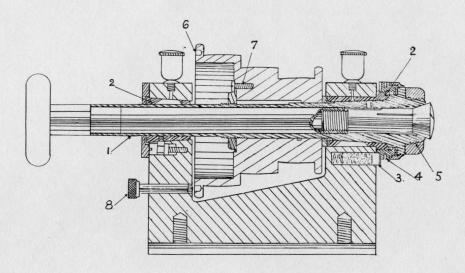
FLAT DIE BLANK 13 inches in legnth.

Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

Page Fifty-Four



Construction and details of the Hjorth Headstock Pat Apr. 11.1911. (half size.)



1: spindle, made of best tool steel hardened and ground.

2: bearings, also made of best-tool steel hardened ground and lapped.

3. compression pin, for engaging adjusting collar. 4. end thrust device to relieve the strain and hugging

in heavy drilling and turning between the centres.

5: front thread of the spindle: ground to gauge after hardening 6: cone pulley: with an index of sixty

7: locking screw for adjusting nut.

8: index pin.

Hjorth Lathe & Tool Company

Page Fifty-Six

Construction and details of the ombination (lever and screw) tail stock
Pat. Jan. 10-1911.

(half size)

