

**Table 1**  
 Characteristics of the biofilm formed by *E. coli* JM109(DE3) + pFM23 and *E. coli* JM109(DE3) + pET28A after 7 days of growth.

Biofilm characteristics	<i>E. coli</i> JM109(DE3) + pFM23	<i>E. coli</i> JM109(DE3) + pET28A
Biofilm mass (mg <sub>biofilm</sub> cm <sup>-2</sup> )	8.00 ± 1.77	5.75 ± 1.06
Log cellular density (cells cm <sup>-2</sup> )	9.09 ± 0.740	7.08 ± 0.150
Total proteins (mg g <sub>biofilm</sub> <sup>-1</sup> )	97.4 ± 10.7	23.9 ± 5.52
Matrix proteins (mg g <sub>biofilm</sub> <sup>-1</sup> )	27.4 ± 2.01	6.09 ± 0.970
Total polysaccharides (mg g <sub>biofilm</sub> <sup>-1</sup> )	104 ± 19.2	24.6 ± 2.96
Matrix polysaccharides (mg g <sub>biofilm</sub> <sup>-1</sup> )	19.2 ± 1.68	13.1 ± 2.37