Operational Performance Data

The tables below provide information regarding the available operational results for the 3 months ended December 31, 2017, as well as the prior four quarterly reporting periods and the 12 months ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, for cards carrying the Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY and Interlink brands. Sections 1-3 below reflect the acquisition of Visa Europe, with Europe included in Visa Inc. results effective the 3 months ended September 30, 2016.

1. Branded Volume and Transactions

The tables present regional total volume, payments volume, and cash volume, and the number of payments transactions, cash transactions, accounts and cards for cards carrying the Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY and Interlink brands and excludes Europe co-badged volume and transactions for all periods. Card counts include PLUS proprietary cards. Nominal and constant dollar growth rates over prior years are provided for volume-based data.

				Fo	r the 3 Montl	ns Ended De	cember 31, 20	17				_	
	Total	Growth	Growth	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash	-	
	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions		
	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	_	
All Visa Credit & Debit													
Asia Pacific	\$586	8.3%	5.5%	\$465	10.5%	7.5%	,	\$120	0.6%	(1.7%)			
Canada	73	16.4%	10.8%	68	16.7%	11.1%		5	12.3%	6.9%			
CEMEA	271	10.3%	6.8%	89	24.0%	19.3%	,	182	4.6%	1.6%	,		
LAC	270	8.1%	7.1%	112	14.1%	14.1%		158	4.2%	2.7%			
US	1,018	8.6%	8.6%	881	9.6%	9.6%		137	2.8%	2.8%			
Europe	564	15.1%	7.4%	416	17.5%	9.3%	8,745	148	8.8%	2.4%	1,051		
Visa Inc.	2,782	10.1%	7.4%	2,031	12.4%	9.7%	39,181	751	4.4%	1.7%	5,398		
Visa Credit Programs													
US	\$492	10.7%	10.7%	\$478	11.3%	11.3%	5,925	\$13	(6.0%)	(6.0%)	16		
International	730	12.2%	8.7%	676	12.6%	9.3%	9,340	54	7.1%	1.6%	223		
Visa Inc.	1,222	11.6%	9.5%	1,155	12.1%	10.1%	15,265	67	4.2%	0.0%	239		
Visa Debit Programs													
US	\$526	6.7%	6.7%	\$402	7.6%	7.6%	10,543	\$124	3.8%	3.8%	941		
International	1,033	10.1%	5.4%	474	17.6%	10.6%	13,373	560	4.5%	1.4%	4,218		
Visa Inc.	1,560	8.9%	5.8%	876	12.8%	9.2%	23,916	684	4.4%	1.8%	5,158		
							ptember 30, 20						
	Total	Growth	Growth	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash		
	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Payments Volume	Growth (Nominal	Growth (Constant	Payments Transactions	Cash Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions		Cards
				Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash					Cards (millions)
All Visa Credit & Debit	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Payments Volume	Growth (Nominal	Growth (Constant	Payments Transactions	Cash Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions		
All Visa Credit & Debit Asia Pacific	Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD)	(Constant USD)	Payments Volume (\$ billions)	Growth (Nominal USD)	Growth (Constant USD)	Payments Transactions (millions)	Cash Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD)	(Constant USD)	Transactions (millions)	(millions)	(millions)
All Visa Credit & Debit Asia Pacific Canada	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Payments Volume	Growth (Nominal	Growth (Constant	Payments Transactions (millions)	Cash Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions (millions)		
Asia Pacific	Volume (\$ billions) \$559	(Nominal USD)	(Constant USD) 4.1%	Payments Volume (\$ billions)	Growth (Nominal USD)	Growth (Constant USD)	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843	Cash Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD) (9.3%)	(Constant USD) (10.7%)	Transactions (millions)	(millions) 849	(millions) 952
Asia Pacific Canada	Volume (\$ billions) \$559 69	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1%	Payments Volume (\$ billions) \$441 64	Growth (Nominal USD) 8.2% 12.0%	Growth (Constant USD) 9.0% 7.2%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447	Cash Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD) (9.3%) 10.8%	(Constant USD) (10.7%) 6.1%	Transactions (millions) 882 11 1,258	(millions) 849 50	952 56
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA	Volume (\$ billions) \$559 69 263	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6%	Payments Volume (\$ billions) \$441 64 85	Growth (Nominal USD) 8.2% 12.0% 24.4%	Growth (Constant USD) 9.0% 7.2% 19.7%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178	(Nominal USD) (9.3%) 10.8% 5.4%	(Constant USD) (10.7%) 6.1% 2.6%	882 11 1,258 1,149	849 50 346	952 56 334
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC	Volume (\$ billions) \$559 69 263 254	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9%	Payments Volume (\$ billions) \$441 64 85 102	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6%	Growth (Constant USD) 9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152	(Nominal USD) (9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9%	(Constant USD) (10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007	849 50 346 433	952 56 334 465
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US	Volume (\$ billions) \$559 69 263 254 978	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2%	Payments Volume (\$ billions) \$441 64 85 102 836	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8%	Growth (Constant USD) 9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0% 8.8%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8%	(Constant USD) (10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090	(millions) 849 50 346 433 695	952 56 334 465 861
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US <u>Europe</u> Visa Inc.	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 11.8%	Growth (Constant USD) 9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0% 8.8% 10.2%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 3.5%	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090	849 50 346 433 695 485	952 56 334 465 861 542
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US <u>Europe</u>	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 11.8% 10.1%	9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0% 8.8% 10.2% 9.7%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259 37,674	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152 747	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 3.5% 2.2%	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9% 0.9%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090 5,398	849 50 346 433 695 485	952 56 334 465 861 542 3,210
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US Europe Visa Inc. Visa Credit Programs US	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4% 7.8%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1% 7.1%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403 1,930	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 11.8% 10.1%	9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0% 8.8% 10.2% 9.7%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259 37,674	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152 747	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 2.2%	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9% 0.9%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090 5,398	849 50 346 433 695 485 2,857	952 56 334 465 861 542 3,210
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US <u>Europe</u> Visa Inc. Visa Credit Programs	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4% 7.8%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1% 7.1%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403 1,930	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 11.8% 10.1%	9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0% 8.8% 10.2% 9.7%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259 37,674 5,647 9,100	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152 747	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 3.5% 2.2%	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9% 0.9%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090 5,398	849 50 346 433 695 485 2,857	952 56 334 465 861 542 3,210
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US Europe Visa Inc. Visa Credit Programs US International Visa Inc.	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677 \$463 700	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4% 7.8% 9.1% 6.6%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1% 7.1%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403 1,930 \$449 647	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 11.8% 10.1%	9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 10.2% 9.7% 9.7%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259 37,674 5,647 9,100	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152 747 \$14 54	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 2.2% (7.0%) (1.2%)	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9% 0.9%	882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090 5,398	(millions) 849 50 346 433 695 485 2,857	952 56 334 465 861 542 3,210
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US Europe Visa Inc. Visa Credit Programs US International	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677 \$463 700	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4% 7.8% 9.1% 6.6%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1% 7.1%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403 1,930 \$449 647	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 10.1% 9.7% 7.3% 8.3%	9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 10.2% 9.7% 9.7%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259 37,674 5,647 9,100 14,747	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152 747 \$14 54 68	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 3.5% 2.2% (7.0%) (1.2%) (2.4%)	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9% 0.9%	Transactions (millions) 882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090 5,398 17 230 247	(millions) 849 50 346 433 695 485 2,857	952 56 334 465 861 542 3,210 336 736 1,073
Asia Pacific Canada CEMEA LAC US Europe Visa Inc. Visa Credit Programs US International Visa Inc. Visa Debit Programs	\$559 69 263 254 978 555 2,677 \$463 700 1,163	(Nominal USD) 4.0% 11.9% 10.8% 7.5% 8.2% 9.4% 7.8% 9.1% 6.6% 7.6%	(Constant USD) 4.1% 7.1% 7.6% 6.9% 8.2% 8.1% 7.1% 9.1% 6.5% 7.5%	\$441 64 85 102 836 403 1,930 \$449 647 1,095	8.2% 12.0% 24.4% 11.6% 8.8% 11.8% 10.1%	9.0% 7.2% 19.7% 12.0% 8.8% 10.2% 9.7% 8.4%	Payments Transactions (millions) 6,140 843 3,447 3,001 15,984 8,259 37,674 5,647 9,100 14,747	Cash Volume (\$ billions) \$117 6 178 152 142 152 747 \$14 54	(9.3%) 10.8% 5.4% 4.9% 4.8% 2.2% (7.0%) (1.2%)	(10.7%) 6.1% 2.6% 3.7% 4.8% 2.9% 0.9% (7.0%) (3.6%) (4.3%)	Transactions (millions) 882 11 1,258 1,149 1,007 1,090 5,398 17 230 247	(millions) 849 50 346 433 695 485 2,857 264 663 927	952 56 334 465 861 542 3,210

22,927

Visa Inc.

1,514

					For the 3 Mo	nths Ended	June 30, 2017						
•	Total	Growth	Growth	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash		
	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Volume	(Nominal	•	Transactions	Volume	(Nominal	•	Transactions		Cards
	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)
All Visa Credit & Debit													
Asia Pacific	\$532	0.1%	1.9%	\$414	5.2%	7.6%	5,912	\$118	(14.2%)	(14.1%)	867	835	943
Canada	64	3.5%	7.6%	59	3.8%	7.9%	813	5	0.9%	4.9%	11	50	56
CEMEA	261	12.2%	7.6%	81	26.5%	19.6%	3,244	181	6.9%	3.0%	1,288	342	330
LAC	248	10.9%	8.1%	99	16.3%	13.4%	2,920	148	7.5%	4.9%	1,161	425	458
US	981	11.1%	11.1%	840	12.1%	12.1%	15,939	141	5.6%	5.6%	1,004	701	867
Europe	512			372			7,952	140			1,098	484	536
Visa Inc.	2,598	34.4%	34.1%	1,865	38.2%	38.8%	36,779	734	25.7%	23.7%	5,429	2,839	3,191
Visa Credit Programs													
US	\$461	18.0%	18.0%	\$446	18.9%	18.9%	5,522	\$14	(3.9%)	(3.9%)	16	261	337
International	658	28.3%	30.4%	607	27.5%	29.8%	8,791	51	39.6%	38.1%	233	659	732
Visa Inc.	1,119	23.9%	25.0%	1,053	23.7%	24.9%	14,313	65	27.0%	26.1%	249	920	1,069
15 - D.17 D													
Visa Debit Programs	¢504	E 70/	E 70/	#204	E 20/	E 20/	10 117	¢107	6.00/	6.00/	007	440	F20
US	\$521 959	5.7% 78.6%	5.7% 74.6%	\$394	5.3% 238.3%	5.3% 229.7%	10,417 12,049	\$127 542	6.8% 30.9%	6.8% 28.1%	987 4,192	440 1,479	530 1,592
<u>International</u>				418									
Visa Inc.	1,480	43.7%	42.0%	811	63.1%	62.1%	22,466	669	25.5%	23.4%	5,180	1,919	2,122
							March 31, 2017						
	Total	Growth	Growth	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash		
	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Volume	(Nominal	•	Transactions	Volume	(Nominal	•	Transactions		Cards
	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)
All Visa Credit & Debit													
Asia Pacific	\$517	1.1%	2.2%	\$400	6.3%	7.6%	5,575	\$117	(13.4%)	(12.8%)	857	817	924
Canada	58	13.4%	9.0%	53	14.0%	9.6%	723	5	7.5%	3.3%	10	49	55
CEMEA	236	15.2%	6.9%	73	28.5%	16.7%	2,907	163	10.1%	3.0%	1,213	341	331
LAC	240	17.9%	11.3%	96	21.4%	13.5%	3,023	144	15.6%	9.9%	1,142	419	455
US	909	10.5%	10.5%	776	11.8%	11.8%	14,692	133	3.2%	3.2%	930	712	859
Europe	461			339			7,271	123			1,005	481	533
Visa Inc.	2,420	35.0%	33.2%	1,736	38.7%	37.7%	34,191	684	26.6%	22.9%	5,158	2,820	3,156
Visa Credit Programs													
US	\$418	20.0%	20.0%	\$404	20.8%	20.8%	4,952	\$14	0.6%	0.6%	16	274	334
<u>International</u>	622	31.0%	29.9%	575	29.1%	28.5%	8,376	48	59.5%	50.6%	222	651	726
Visa Inc.	1,041	26.3%	25.8%	979	25.6%	25.2%	13,328	62	40.4%	34.9%	238	925	1,060
15 - D.17 D													
Visa Debit Programs US	¢404	2 50/	3.5%	¢272	3.5%	3.5%	9,740	\$119	3.5%	3.5%	915	437	E25
International	\$491 889	3.5% 79.6%	72.4%	\$372 386	240.6%	222.4%	11,123	504	31.9%	3.5% 27.2%	4,006	1,458	525 1,571
Visa Inc.	1,380	42.4%	39.4%	758	60.3%	58.1%	20,862	622	25.3%	21.9%	4,920	1,895	2,096
							cember 31, 20						
	Total	Growth	Growth (Constant	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments Transactions	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash	Accounts	Cauda
	Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD)	USD)	Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD)	USD)	(millions)	Volume (\$ billions)	(Nominal USD)	USD)	Transactions (millions)	(millions)	Cards (millions)
•	(Dilliono)	005)	005/	(4 511110110)	005/	005/	(IIIIIIIOIIO)	(# Dimorio)	005/	002)	(IIIIIIOIIO)	(11111110110)	(IIIIIIIOIIO)
All Visa Credit & Debit													
Asia Pacific	\$541	3.2%	4.0%	\$421	8.8%	10.1%	5,737	\$119	(12.6%)	(12.9%)	920	802	908
Canada	63	5.7%	5.3%	58	5.7%	5.3%	779	5	5.5%	5.2%	10	49	56
CEMEA	246	7.8%	8.6%	72	19.8%	20.1%	2,823	174	3.5%	4.5%	1,302	334	322
LAC	250	5.5%	8.0%	98	9.5%	10.9%	3,155	152	3.1%	6.3%	1,215	418	453
US	938	11.4%	11.4%	804	12.7%	12.7%	15,349	134	4.5%	4.5%	936	718	862
<u>Europe</u>	490			354			7,653	136			1,086	476	531
Visa Inc.	2,527	33.7%	36.0%	1,807	38.5%	40.8%	35,496	719	23.1%	25.2%	5,469	2,798	3,133
Visa Credit Programs													
US	\$444	19.6%	19.6%	\$430	20.4%	20.4%	5,350	\$14	0.0%	0.0%		282	335
<u>International</u>	651	29.0%	30.8%	601	27.7%	29.5%	8,781	50	46.7%	49.0%		653	728
Visa Inc.	1,095	25.0%	26.1%	1,031	24.5%	25.6%	14,131	64	32.9%	34.9%	259	935	1,063
16 P. L. 9													
Visa Debit Programs	¢400	E 00/	E 00/	ሮ ባ7 /	4.00/	4.00/	0.000	¢440	E 40/	E 40/	000	107	E07
US <u>International</u>	\$493 938	5.0% 72.7%	5.0% 78.3%	\$374 403	4.9% 232.8%	4.9% 246.7%	9,999 11 367	\$119 536	5.1% 26.8%	5.1% 29.5%		437 1,426	527 1 543
· <u></u>			78.3%				11,367						1,543
Visa Inc.	1,432	41.3%	44.5%	777	62.7%	67.2%	21,365	655	22.2%	24.3%	5,210	1,863	2,070

	For the 12 Months Ended December 31, 2017										
	Total	Growth	Growth	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash
	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions
	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)
All Visa Credit & Debit											
Asia Pacific	\$2,193	3.4%	3.5%	\$1,720	7.6%	7.9%	23,960	\$473	(9.4%)	(10.1%)	3,515
Canada	264	11.2%	8.7%	243	11.5%	9.0%	3,271	21	7.8%	5.3%	43
CEMEA	1,031	12.0%	7.2%	327	25.7%	18.9%	13,186	704	6.6%	2.5%	5,030
LAC	1,012	10.8%	8.3%	409	15.6%	13.2%	12,097	602	7.7%	5.1%	4,653
US	3,886	9.6%	9.6%	3,332	10.5%	10.5%	63,083	554	4.1%	4.1%	3,898
Europe (1)	2,092			1,529			32,226	563			4,244
Visa Inc.	10,478	19.9%	18.5%	7,562	22.7%	21.7%	147,825	2,916	13.3%	10.9%	21,383
Visa Credit Programs											
US	\$1,833	14.1%	14.1%	\$1,777	14.8%	14.8%	22,047	\$56	(4.1%)	(4.1%)	65
International	2,711	18.1%	17.2%	2,505	17.9%	17.3%	35,606	206	20.6%	16.3%	909
Visa Inc.	4,544	16.4%	15.9%	4,282	16.6%	16.2%	57,653	262	14.3%	11.2%	973
Visa Debit Programs											
US	\$2,053	5.8%	5.8%	\$1,555	6.1%	6.1%	41,036	\$497	5.1%	5.1%	3,833
International	3,881	34.1%	30.0%	1,725	68.9%	62.0%	49,135	2,157	15.2%	12.3%	16,576
Visa Inc.	5,934	22.8%	20.5%	3,280	31.9%	29.6%	90,171	2,654	13.2%	10.9%	20,409

(1) Europe payments volume growth, when including Europe in prior periods before the Visa Inc. acquisition, is 10% Constant USD and 7% Nominal USD

	For the 12 Months Ended December 31, 2016												
	Total	Growth	Growth	Payments	Growth	Growth	Payments	Cash	Growth	Growth	Cash		
	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions	Volume	(Nominal	(Constant	Transactions	Accounts	Cards
	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(\$ billions)	USD)	USD)	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)
All Visa Credit & Debit													
Asia Pacific	\$2,120	4.0%	6.0%	\$1,599	9.0%	10.6%	20,869	\$522	(8.8%)	(5.9%)	3,948	802	908
Canada	238	2.0%	5.7%	218	1.8%	5.6%	2,942	19	3.3%	7.2%	45	49	56
CEMEA	921	1.3%	9.0%	260	10.5%	18.5%	10,006	660	(2.0%)	5.6%	4,960	334	322
LAC	913	(3.3%)	8.9%	354	(0.7%)	12.4%	11,810	559	(4.9%)	6.8%	4,584	418	453
US	3,547	10.1%	10.1%	3,015	10.9%	10.9%	58,573	532	5.7%	5.7%	3,798	718	862
Europe (2)	997			715			14,847	283			2,193	476	531
Visa Inc.	8,735	18.9%	23.0%	6,161	23.5%	26.2%	119,047	2,575	9.3%	16.0%	19,527	2,798	3,133
Visa Credit Programs													
US	\$1,607	15.0%	15.0%	\$1,549	15.4%	15.4%	19,120	\$59	6.3%	6.3%	68	282	335
International	2,295	17.7%	22.0%	2,124	17.5%	21.4%	30,184	171	20.9%	28.6%	821	653	728
Visa Inc.	3,903	16.6%	19.0%	3,673	16.6%	18.8%	49,303	229	16.8%	22.2%	888	935	1,063
Visa Debit Programs													
US	\$1,939	6.4%	6.4%	\$1,466	6.6%	6.6%	39,453	\$473	5.6%	5.6%	3,731	437	527
International	2,893	33.0%	43.9%	1,021	119.9%	137.5%	30,291	1,872	9.4%	18.1%	14,908	1,426	1,543
Visa Inc.	4,833	20.9%	26.3%	2,487	35.2%	38.8%	69,744	2,345	8.6%	15.4%	18,639	1,863	2,070

⁽²⁾ Europe includes volumes and transactions effective with the 3 months ended September 30, 2016

2. Cross-Border Volume

The table below represents cross-border volume growth for cards carrying the Visa, Visa Electron,V PAY, Interlink and PLUS brands. Cross-border volume refers to payments and cash volume where the issuing country is different from the merchant country.

	Growth (Nominal	Growth (Constant	Normalized Growth (2)
Period (1)	USD)	USD)	(Constant USD)
3 Months Ended			
Dec 31, 2017	14%	9%	_
Sep 30, 2017	12%	10%	_
Jun 30, 2017	142%	147%	11%
Mar 31, 2017	129%	132%	11%
Dec 31, 2016	135%	140%	12%
12 Months Ended	400/	470/	400/
Dec 31, 2017	49%	47%	10%

⁽¹⁾ Europe is included as part of Visa Inc. effective with the 3 months ended September 30, 2016.

3. Visa Processed Transactions

The table below represents transactions involving Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY, Interlink and PLUS cards processed on Visa's networks.

	Processed Transactions		Normalized
Period (1)	(millions)	Growth	Growth (2)
3 Months Ended			
Dec 31, 2017	30,508	12%	_
Sep 30, 2017	29,180	13%	_
Jun 30, 2017	28,450	44%	13%
Mar 31, 2017	26,256	42%	12%
Dec 31, 2016	27,329	44%	13%
12 Months Ended	444.000	05%	400/
Dec 31, 2017	114,393	25%	12%

⁽¹⁾ Europe is included as part of Visa Inc. effective with the 3 months ended September 30, 2016.

⁽²⁾ Europe volumes and transactions were first included as part of Visa Inc. starting in the quarter ended September 30, 2016. Normalized Growth includes Europe activity in prior year periods before Visa Inc. acquired Visa Europe.

⁽²⁾ Europe volumes and transactions were first included as part of Visa Inc. starting in the quarter ended September 30, 2016. Normalized Growth includes Europe activity in prior year periods before Visa Inc. acquired Visa Europe.

Footnote

Payments volume represents the aggregate dollar amount of purchases made with cards carrying the Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY and Interlink brands for the relevant period, and cash volume represents the aggregate dollar amount of cash disbursements obtained with these cards for the relevant period and includes the impact of balance transfers and convenience checks, but excludes proprietary PLUS volume. Total volume represents payments and cash volume.

Visa payment products are comprised of credit and debit programs, and data relating to each program is included in the tables. Debit programs include Visa's signature based and Interlink (PIN) debit programs.

The data presented is based on results reported quarterly by Visa's financial institution clients on their operating certificates. Estimates may be utilized if data is unavailable.

On occasion, previously presented information may be updated. Prior period updates, if any, are not material.

Europe is reported and included in Visa Inc. results effective with the 3 months ended September 2016. Visa's CEMEA region is comprised of countries in Central Europe, the Middle East and Africa. Several European Union countries in Central Europe, Israel and Turkey are not included in CEMEA. LAC is comprised of countries in Central and South America and the Caribbean. International includes Asia Pacific, Canada, CEMEA, Europe and LAC.

Information denominated in U.S. dollars is calculated by applying an established U.S. dollar/local currency exchange rate for each local currency in which Visa Inc. volumes are reported ("Nominal USD"). These exchange rates are calculated on a quarterly basis using the established exchange rate for each quarter. To eliminate the impact of foreign currency fluctuations against the U.S. dollar in measuring performance, Visa Inc. also reports year-over-year growth in total volume, payments volume and cash volume on the basis of local currency information ("Constant USD"). This presentation represents Visa's historical methodology which may be subject to review and refinement.

Effective June 9, 2016, Article 8 of the EU Interchange Fee Regulation states that payment card networks cannot impose reporting requirements or the obligation to pay fees on payment transactions where their payment brand is present but their network is not used. Prior to this regulation, Visa collected a small service fee in a few countries, particularly France, on domestic payment transactions where Visa cards are co-badged with a domestic network. Clients in Europe continued to report co-badged volume through the quarter ended September 2016; however, Europe co-badged volume and transactions have been excluded from all periods.