

# Applied Cryptology

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Keep in mind there are *two* PDFs available (of which this is the latter):

1. a PDF of examinable material used as lecture slides, and
2. a PDF of non-examinable, extra material:
  - ▶ the associated notes page may be pre-populated with extra, written explanation of material covered in lecture(s), plus
  - ▶ anything with a “grey’ed out” header/footer represents extra material which is useful and/or interesting but out of scope (and hence not covered).

Notes:

Notes:

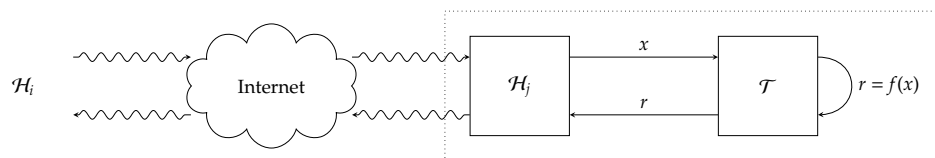
- ▶ **Agenda:** a somewhat technical introduction to the coursework assignment, i.e.,
  - ▶ overview of the assignment motivation and content,
  - ▶ answer any FAQs,
  - ▶ answer any non-FAQs,
 with the overarching goal of clarity, and enabling early progress.

Notes:

**AttackHW (1)**

## Overview

- ▶ **Scenario** (more abstract):



i.e.,

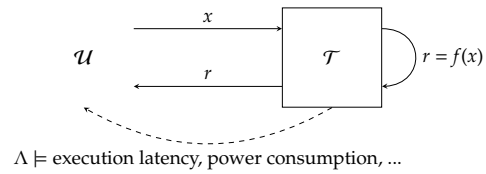
- ▶ there's a host  $\mathcal{H}_j$  connected to the Internet,
- ▶  $\mathcal{H}_j$  uses TLS to communicate with, e.g.,  $\mathcal{H}_i$ ,
- ▶  $\mathcal{H}_j$  uses a co-processor  $\mathcal{T}$  to support TLS-related functionality.

Notes:

## AttackHW (2)

Overview

### ► Scenario (less abstract):



i.e.,

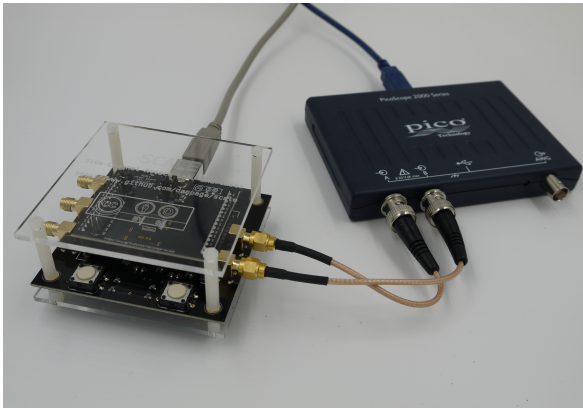
- there's a user  $\mathcal{U}$  with physical access to  $\mathcal{T}$ ,
  - $\mathcal{U}$  can monitor
    - execution latency,
    - power consumption,
    - ...
- stemming from or during execution of  $f$ .

Notes:

## AttackHW (3)

Overview

### ► Scenario (concrete):



such that

- $\mathcal{T} \approx$  Cortex-M3 development board  $\Rightarrow$  lab. worksheet #1.1
- $\mathcal{U} \approx$  workstation + oscilloscope  $\Rightarrow$  lab. worksheet #1.2

Notes:

## AttackHW (4)

Overview

### ► Structure:

- stage 1 ⇒ implement a primitive (i.e., AES)
- stage 2 ⇒ implement an attack (against stage 1)
- stage 3 ⇒ design and implement a countermeasure (against stage 2)
- stage 4 ⇒ design support for a protocol (i.e., TLS)

so, roughly speaking, address challenges around realisation of  $\mathcal{U}$ .

Notes:

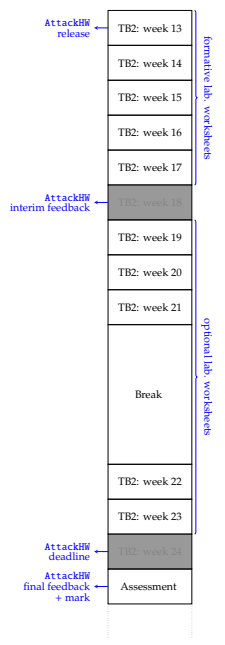
## AttackHW (5)

FAQs

► Question: how should I plan my time and effort?

Notes:

and so *could* start  $\approx$  week 13, whereas *should* start  $\approx$  week 18.



**AttackHW (5)**  
FAQs  
 ▶ **Question:** how should I plan my time and effort?  
 ▶ **Answer:** basically,

Notes:

**AttackHW (6)**  
FAQs

▶ **Question:** “I’m concerned about academic integrity, and, e.g., plagiarism”?!

Notes:

▶ **Question:** “I’m concerned about academic integrity, and, e.g., plagiarism”?!

▶ **Answer:**

1. an accessible overview can be found at

<https://www.bristol.ac.uk/students/support/academic-advice/academic-integrity>

2. the more detailed policy can be found, e.g., via Sec. 3 of

<https://www.bristol.ac.uk/academic-quality/assessment/codeonline.html>

3. we do apply (semi-)automatic tools to identify potential transgression.

Notes:

▶ **Question:** is the equipment available outside the lab. slots?

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- ▶ **(Short) Answer:** no.

Notes:

- ▶ **Question:** is the equipment available outside the lab. slots?
- ▶ **(Long) Answer:** no, but it's important to understand this policy is
  1. by design, motivated by a need to e.g., control your workload,
  2. carefully calibrated based on evidence from previous years,
  3. carefully mitigated by the assignment design:
    - ▶ can work on stage 1 independently then "port" to equipment,
    - ▶ can work on stage 2 independently using example data set,
    - ▶ can work on stage 4 independently since no implementation is involved,
    - ▶ ...

Notes:

► **Question:** how does the assignment differ between COMS30049 and COMSM0054?

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► **Answer:** the *tasks* are the same, but their *assessment* differs in that

COMS30049   ↳ more emphasis on earlier, implementation-focused stages

COMSM0054   ↳ more emphasis on later, analysis-focused stages

as detailed by marksheet.

Notes:



## Conclusions (1)

► **Take away points:** the assignment is designed to (ideally) balance

1. short-term challenge:

- intellectual : demands *thinking* versus simply *doing*
- technical : stresses formative understanding of some concepts, resources, etc.
- definitional : some aspects are partially defined, or go beyond taught content
- logistical : demands effective planning and time management
- ⋮

2. long-term outcome:

- rewarding : simulate (limited) experience of *real* versus explanatory task
- useful : hands-on vehicle for exploring (and understanding) taught content
- ⋮

in the sense that the former aren't negative, *provided* the latter are true.

Notes:

## Conclusions (2)

Questions?

Notes:

Notes: